

WASHINGTON, DC 20510

March 27, 2025

President Donald J. Trump The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20500

Dear President Trump,

We write to demand that you immediately rescind your recent Executive Order "Preserving and Protecting the Integrity of American Elections." This unlawful directive exceeds your authority over an independent agency and would likely disenfranchise millions of eligible American voters by creating barriers to voting, while also inviting chaos into state voter registration processes – including by inappropriately sharing Americans' data with the U.S. Department of Government Efficiency (DOGE).

Under the Constitution and existing law, this Executive Order cannot be implemented. Sadly, we are not surprised at your continued efforts to undermine our free and fair elections. From welcoming foreign election interference in our elections, to supporting the January 6 insurrection, to promoting baseless election conspiracy theories, your dangerous rhetoric has undermined public confidence in our election system.

This order runs counter to the constitutional foundation that elections are to be primarily administered by the states. The Federal role in elections is focused on helping states with the costs and technical challenges and ensuring that the right to vote is appropriately protected. This order places new mandates on the states and inserts new federal interference in state voter registration processes by federal agencies, including the Department of Justice and the Department of Homeland Security. We expect state and local election administrators of both parties to have significant legal and operational concerns about this order.

One of the most disturbing aspects of this illegal order is Sec. 2(b)(iii), which attempts to empower DHS and the DOGE Administrator to review state voter registration lists, other state records and various federal databases, with the power of subpoena. Voting by noncitizens is already a federal crime and, despite unsubstantiated claims to the contrary, is extremely rare. By interjecting DOGE into the process, this order would interfere with states' maintenance of voter registration lists, compromising voters' personal information. This effort by DOGE is similar to your 2017 Executive Order that established the "Presidential Advisory Commission on Election Integrity" that sought voter files from states and was rejected by 44 states and the District of Columbia. If this provision were implemented, it would allow Elon Musk and DOGE to recreate this effort to purge state voter databases, preventing the participation of eligible American voters.

The Election Assistance Commission (EAC) was created as an independent, evenly balanced agency in the *Help America Vote Act* (HAVA), which was enacted on an overwhelming bipartisan basis. The EAC receives appropriations from Congress to support states with the growing financial and technical challenges of administering elections in thousands of jurisdictions across the nation on a nonpartisan basis. This order lacks the authority to place new conditions on Congressionally appropriated funding or order the EAC require documents that many eligible Americans do not have in order to register to vote in federal elections.

The new federal voter registration requirements in this illegal order would likely disenfranchise millions of American voters. Millions of Americans do not have passports and many face challenges obtaining other documents that would be required by this order, if it was ever implemented. This order also places a variety of other process burdens on voters, especially married women, rural residents, and low-income voters, and communities of color.

For these reasons, we must urge you to rescind this illegal order.

Sincerely,

Alex Padilla

United States Senator

Ron Wyden

United States Senator

Catherine Cortez Masto

United States Senator

Jeffrey A. Merkley

United States Senator

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Angus S. King, Jr.

United States Senator

Raphael Warnock

United States Senator

United States Senate

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Cory A. Booker

United States Senator

Brian Schatz

United States Senator

Adam B. Schiff

United States Senator

Jack Reed

United States Senator

Amy Klobuchar

United States Senator

Mazie K. Hirono

United States Senator

Charles E. Schumer

United States Senator

Sheldon Whitehouse

United States Senator

Patty Murray

United States Senator